



Month-End Bookkeeping Checklist

For small businesses | Use one cutoff date and the same sequence every month.

MONTH ENDING _____

PREPARED BY _____

TARGET CLOSE DATE _____

Before you start Gather records through the same cutoff date. A bank feed does not replace a statement.

- | | |
|---|---|
| ☐ Bank and credit-card statements | ☐ Payment-processor reports |
| ☐ Sales invoices and customer payments | ☐ Vendor bills, receipts, reimbursements |
| ☐ Payroll registers and liability reports | ☐ Loan statements and schedules |
| ☐ Inventory, fixed assets, or prepaids if applicable | ☐ Prior-month open-items log |

Close the books | Steps 1-6

Check each step only after the supporting balance agrees.

- 1 Categorize every transaction**
Clear the review queue, match each item to support, and flag uncertain tax treatment instead of guessing.

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- 2 Reconcile bank, card, and payment accounts**
Tie each account to its statement. Include fees, refunds, reserves, and timing differences. Never force an adjustment.

☐

- 3 Verify loans, payroll, and liabilities**
Tie loans to lender support, split principal and interest, and match payroll and other liabilities to third-party reports.

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- 4 Review accounts receivable**
Check the aging report, match payments and credits, and flag overdue, disputed, duplicate, or doubtful balances.

☐

- 5 Review accounts payable**
Check the aging report for duplicates, stale items, approval gaps, due dates, and missing supporting documents.

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- 6 Record timing items only when relevant**
Apply the business's cash or accrual method consistently and retain the calculation behind each adjustment.

☐

Review, approve, and finish

Reconciled balances become useful only after the reports are reviewed and exceptions are documented.

7 Analyze the profit and loss statement Compare revenue, margin, expenses, and profit with the prior month, prior year, or budget. Investigate surprises. ☐	8 Check the balance sheet Review cash, receivables, assets, cards, loans, liabilities, and equity. Investigate negative or stale balances. ☐
9 Review cash-flow information Connect operating, investing, and financing activity to real events, then look ahead to collections and bills. ☐	10 Maintain an open-items log Record the item, amount, information needed, owner, due date, and whether it is a timing item or an error. ☐
11 Review and approve the reports Have the owner or reviewer inspect the P&L, balance sheet, reconciliations, aging reports, and open items. ☐	12 Save support and lock the period Store reconciliations and adjustment support, preserve final reports, then lock the reviewed month against accidental changes. ☐

Open-items log

Carry unresolved items forward with an owner and expected resolution date.

ITEM OR QUESTION	AMOUNT	OWNER	DUE / STATUS
			☐
			☐
			☐
			☐

Close sign-off

PREPARED BY / DATE	REVIEWED BY / DATE	PERIOD LOCKED / DATE

Need the reasoning behind a step?

Read the full guide, or ask Tidy Ledgers about a bookkeeping review when the balances still do not make sense.

[Full guide](#)

[Bookkeeping review](#)

General bookkeeping information only. Accounting methods and tax treatment depend on the business; consult a qualified professional when needed.